S&P Global Ratings

Research Update:

Whitehouse, TX Series 2025 Certificates Of Obligation Assigned 'AA' Rating; Outlook Is Stable

July 9, 2025

Overview

- S&P Global Ratings assigned its 'AA' long-term rating to the City of <u>Whitehouse</u>, Texas' estimated \$15.1 million series 2025 combination tax and revenue certificates of obligation (COs).
- S&P Global Ratings also affirmed its 'AA' long-term and underlying rating (SPUR) on the city's existing general obligation (GO) debt and COs.
- The outlook is stable.

Rationale

Security

Whitehouse's GO bonds and COs are direct obligations of the city, payable from an annual ad valorem tax levied against all taxable property within its borders, within the limits prescribed by law. The certificates are further secured by and payable from a pledge of the surplus net revenues derived from the operation of the city's waterworks and sewer system not to exceed \$1,000. Given the de minimis pledge, we rate the certificates based on Whitehouse's GO pledge. Texas statutes provide for a maximum ad valorem tax rate of \$2.50 per \$100 of taxable assessed value (AV) for all city purposes, including a maximum of \$1.50 of the \$2.50 for all ad valorem tax obligation debt service. For fiscal 2025, Whitehouse's total tax rate is well below the maximum at 79.29 cents per \$100 of taxable AV, including 53.89 cents for debt service. Based on the application of our criteria "Issue Credit Ratings Linked To U.S. Public Finance Obligors' Creditworthiness" (Nov. 20, 2019), we view the limited-tax GO debt pledge as on par with the issuer credit rating, which is based on the city's general creditworthiness.

The city will use the CO proceeds to fund fire safety and accessibility improvements.

Primary contact

Karolina Norris

Dallas 1-972-367-3341 Karolina.Norris @spglobal.com

Secondary contact

Lora Abeyta

Englewood 303-526-8865 lora.abeyta @spglobal.com

RatingsDirect®

Credit highlights

Our view of Whitehouse's general creditworthiness reflects the city's consistently positive operating results, growing reserves, and positive economic trends. In our opinion, Whitehouse's relatively small population and budget size compared with that of higher-rated peers, as well as the lack of some formalized management practices and policies, partially offset these credit strengths.

Whitehouse, a bedroom community of Tyler, has experienced consistent population and taxable value growth driven by regional in-migration and a desirable school district. Effective buying incomes within the city consistently measure above both national and county medians. Management expects growth will continue at a similar pace, as 400-500 new single-family homes are in the pipeline and will be added to the tax rolls in the next couple of years. Growth in the city's major revenue streams, property and sales taxes, and conservative expenditure management have boosted operating results, with consecutive surpluses realized since fiscal 2017. These results have, in turn, effectively doubled general fund balance since fiscal 2021. Whitehouse's available general fund reserves exceed the informal fund balance policy of threefour months' expenditures at \$4.4 million, or 59% of general fund revenues in fiscal 2024. Comparatively, the general fund balance was \$2.3 million, or 47.7% of revenues in fiscal 2021. Estimates for fiscal 2025, which ends Sept. 30, indicate another small surplus. Officials said that both staff and council are aligned on a shared goal of further increasing the fund balance and have no plans to materially reduce reserves. Whitehouse's debt and liabilities profile is manageable and there are no additional debt plans within our outlook period. Pension costs remain manageable.

Credit fundamentals supporting the rating include:

- Steady tax base and population growth, which we expect will continue, with local incomes above both national and county levels;
- Multiyear general fund surpluses, with another budgeted for fiscal 2025, and healthy reserves that exceed the city's informal target to maintain three-four months of expenditures in general fund balance;
- Budgeting practices that support consistently positive operations, aided by regular budget monitoring, careful expenditure monitoring, a five-year rolling capital plan that includes some funding sources, and a basic investment management policy, and cyber practices that are in line with those of peers; and
- Manageable debt load and no immediate future debt plans; pension and other postemployment benefits (OPEB) are not an immediate budgetary pressure due to adequate pension funding status and limited OPEB liabilities.
- For more information on our institutional framework assessment for Texas municipalities, see "Institutional Framework Assessment: Texas Local Governments," Sept. 9, 2024.

Environmental, social, and governance

We consider environmental, social, and governance factors as neutral in our credit analysis.

Outlook

The stable outlook reflects our expectation that Whitehouse will likely continue to experience positive operating results and maintain robust reserves, supported by ongoing tax base growth.

Downside scenario

We could lower the rating if we thought the city entered into a period of persistent deficits and reserves decreased significantly or if the debt load were to increase materially without offsetting economic growth to levels we no longer consider comparable with those of similarly rated peers.

Upside scenario

We could raise the rating if Whitehouse's economic metrics improve to levels commensurate with those of higher-rated peers and if management implements more formalized policies and practices.

Whitehouse, Texas--credit summary

Institutional framework (IF)	1
Individual credit profile (ICP)	2.33
Economy	3.0
Financial performance	2
Reserves and liquidity	1
Management	2.65
Debt and liabilities	3.00

Whitehouse, Texas--key credit metrics

	Most recent	2024	2023	2022
Economy				
Real GCP per capita % of U.S.	76		76	75
County PCPI % of U.S.	96		96	99
Market value (\$000s)	811,778	807,225	692,457	576,687
Market value per capita (\$)	96,652	96,110	82,445	66,271
Top 10 taxpayers % of taxable value	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.6
County unemployment rate (%)	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
Local median household EBI % of U.S.	112		112	118
Local per capita EBI % of U.S.	85		85	87
Local population	8,399		8,399	8,702
Financial performance				
Operating fund revenues (\$000s)		7,440	6,665	5,623
Operating fund expenditures (\$000s)		7,304	5,667	6,466
Net transfers and other adjustments (\$000s)		(94)	27	1,892
Operating result (\$000s)		42	1,025	1,049
Operating result % of revenues		0.6	15.4	18.7
Operating result three-year average %		11.5	12.7	15.1
Reserves and liquidity				
Available reserves % of operating revenues		59.2	65.5	59.4
Available reserves (\$000s)		4,407	4,365	3,340

Whitehouse, Texas--key credit metrics

	Most recent	2024	2023	2022
Economy				
Debt and liabilities				
Debt service cost % of revenues		10.9	16.3	16.3
Net direct debt per capita (\$)	4,121	2,469	2,724	2,872
Net direct debt (\$000s)	34,616	20,741	22,879	24,996
Direct debt 10-year amortization (%)	62	97		
Pension and OPEB cost % of revenues		3.0	3.0	3.0
NPLs per capita (\$)			42	
Combined NPLs (\$000s)			349	

Financial data may reflect analytical adjustments and are sourced from issuer audit reports or other annual disclosures. Economic data is generally sourced from S&P Global Market Intelligence, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Claritas, and issuer audits and other disclosures. Local population is sourced from Claritas. Claritas estimates are point in time and not meant to show year-over-year trends. GCP--Gross county product. PCPI--Per capita personal income. EBI--Effective buying income. OPEB--Other postemployment benefits. NPLs--Net pension liabilities.

Ratings List

New Issue Ratings	
US\$15.145 mil combination tax and rev certs of oblig ser 2025 dtd 07/15/2025 due 02/15/2045	
Long Term Rating	AA/Stable
Ratings Affirmed	
Local Government	
Whitehouse, TX Limited Tax General Operating Pledge	AA/Stable
Whitehouse, TX Limited Tax General Operating Pledge and Water and Sewer System Subordinate Lien	AA/Stable

The ratings appearing below the new issues represent an aggregation of debt issues (ASID) associated with related maturities. The maturities similarly reflect our opinion about the creditworthiness of the U.S. Public Finance obligor's legal pledge for payment of the financial obligation. Nevertheless, these maturities may have different credit ratings than the rating presented next to the ASID depending on whether or not additional legal pledge(s) support the specific maturity's payment obligation, such as credit enhancement, as a result of defeasance, or other factors.

Certain terms used in this report, particularly certain adjectives used to express our view on rating relevant factors, have specific meanings ascribed to them in our criteria, and should therefore be read in conjunction with such criteria. Please see Ratings Criteria at

https://disclosure.spglobal.com/ratings/en/regulatory/ratings-criteria for further information. A description of each of S&P Global Ratings' rating categories is contained in "S&P Global Ratings Definitions" at https://disclosure.spglobal.com/ratings/en/regulatory/article/-/view/sourceld/504352. Complete ratings information is available to RatingsDirect subscribers at www.capitaliq.com. All ratings referenced herein can be found on S&P Global Ratings' public website at www.spglobal.com/ratings.

Copyright © 2025 by Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC. All rights reserved.

No content (including ratings, credit-related analyses and data, valuations, model, software or other application or output therefrom) or any part thereof (Content) may be modified, reverse engineered, reproduced or distributed in any form by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC or its affiliates (collectively, S&P). The Content shall not be used for any unlawful or unauthorized purposes. S&P and any third-party providers, as well as their directors, officers, shareholders, employees or agents (collectively S&P Parties) do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of the Content. S&P Parties are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, for the results obtained from the use of the Content, or for the security or maintenance of any data input by the user. The Content is provided on an "as is" basis. S&P PARTIES DISCLAIM ANY AND ALL EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, FREEDOM FROM BUGS, SOFTWARE ERRORS OR DEFECTS, THAT THE CONTENT'S FUNCTIONING WILL BE UNINTERRUPTED OR THAT THE CONTENT WILL OPERATE WITH ANY SOFTWARE OR HARDWARE CONFIGURATION. In no event shall S&P Parties be liable to any party for any direct, indirect, incidental, exemplary, compensatory, punitive, special or consequential damages, costs, expenses, legal fees, or losses (including, without limitation, lost income or lost profits and opportunity costs or losses caused by negligence) in connection with any use of the Content even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

Some of the Content may have been created with the assistance of an artificial intelligence (AI) tool. Published Content created or processed using AI is composed, reviewed, edited, and approved by S&P personnel.

Credit-related and other analyses, including ratings, and statements in the Content are statements of opinion as of the date they are expressed and not statements of fact. S&P's opinions, analyses and rating acknowledgment decisions (described below) are not recommendations to purchase, hold, or sell any securities or to make any investment decisions, and do not address the suitability of any security. S&P assumes no obligation to update the Content following publication in any form or format. The Content should not be relied on and is not a substitute for the skill, judgment and experience of the user, its management, employees, advisors and/or clients when making investment and other business decisions. S&P does not act as a fiduciary or an investment advisor except where registered as such. While S&P has obtained information from sources it believes to be reliable, S&P does not perform an audit and undertakes no duty of due diligence or independent verification of any information it receives. Rating-related publications may be published for a variety of reasons that are not necessarily dependent on action by rating committees, including, but not limited to, the publication of a periodic update on a credit rating and related analyses.

To the extent that regulatory authorities allow a rating agency to acknowledge in one jurisdiction a rating issued in another jurisdiction for certain regulatory purposes, S&P reserves the right to assign, withdraw or suspend such acknowledgment at any time and in its sole discretion. S&P Parties disclaim any duty whatsoever arising out of the assignment, withdrawal or suspension of an acknowledgment as well as any liability for any damage alleged to have been suffered on account thereof.

S&P keeps certain activities of its business units separate from each other in order to preserve the independence and objectivity of their respective activities. As a result, certain business units of S&P may have information that is not available to other S&P business units. S&P has established policies and procedures to maintain the confidentiality of certain non-public information received in connection with each analytical process.

S&P may receive compensation for its ratings and certain analyses, normally from issuers or underwriters of securities or from obligors. S&P reserves the right to disseminate its opinions and analyses. S&P's public ratings and analyses are made available on its Web sites, www.spglobal.com/ratings (free of charge), and www.ratingsdirect.com (subscription), and may be distributed through other means, including via S&P publications and third-party redistributors. Additional information about our ratings fees is available at www.spglobal.com/usratingsfees.

STANDARD & POOR'S, S&P and RATINGSDIRECT are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC.